

*Timeline of events ...*

<b>1451</b>	Christopher Columbus was born in Italy
<b>1492</b>	Christopher Columbus set off to find a quicker route from Asia to Europe
<b>1666</b>	Samuel Pepys wrote a diary about the Great Fire of London <i>(studied in the Autumn term)</i>
<b>1805</b>	Mary Seacole was born in Jamaica
<b>1820</b>	Florence Nightingale was born in Italy
<b>1853</b>	Crimean War starts
<b>1856</b>	Crimean War ends
<b>1930</b>	Neil Armstrong was born in North America
<b>1969</b>	Neil Armstrong walked on the moon.

**Prior Knowledge**

**Year 1:**

- Comparing and contrasting figures from the past
- Know some similarities and differences about things from the past and now

**Year 2:**

- Recognise some similarities and differences about things in the past and now
- Identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods

Mary Seacole



Florence Nightingale



Christopher Columbus



Neil Armstrong



**Vocabulary Dozen**

<b>explorer</b>	A person who travels to a new or unfamiliar area.
<b>astronaut</b>	A person who has been trained for travelling in space.
<b>Crimean War</b>	(1853-1856) A war fought between the Russians, British, French and Turkish.
<b>nurse</b>	A person who cares for the sick.
<b>famous</b>	Known about by many people.
<b>hospital</b>	A building where doctors and nurses look after sick or injured people.
<b>prejudice</b>	An unreasonable dislike of a particular group of people or things.
<b>voyage</b>	A long journey involving travel by sea or in space.
<b>continent</b>	A very large area of land that includes all the islands with it.
<b>mission</b>	An expedition into space.
<b>achievements</b>	Something done successfully with effort, skill, or courage.
<b>discovery</b>	The finding or uncovering of something.

**Key Questions**

- Why is Florence Nightingale one of the most significant figures in nursing?
- What were the challenges Mary Seacole faced?
- How has nursing changed throughout history?
- Why do we still remember Christopher Columbus?
- How have opinions changed through time about Columbus?
- What was lifelike onboard each vessel?
- Why did astronauts risk their lives to going to the moon?