



## Singing

- A song has a structure - verse and chorus
- Good techniques for singing are:
- Posture - with more space in your chest your lungs can create longer notes.
- Breathing - this improves sound volume.
- Warm ups - so you don't hurt your voice.

## Composing

- A soundscape is made up of all the different sounds that help to create a sense of atmosphere.
- It is worth considering the timbre (sound) of the instrument and the volume (dynamics) to create a soundscape.
- Use features such as legato (smooth) and staccato (detached) to create sounds.

## Performing

- Working together and rehearsing improves a performance.

## Classical Music - RLPO Concert



## Notation



The pentatonic scale notes: CDEGA

Staff notation - music written on a STAVE (5 lines and 4 spaces)



## The Orchestra

- An orchestra is a large group of instruments.
- The French horn and the trombone are brass instruments.

There are four families in the orchestra:

1. Strings
2. Brass
3. Woodwind
4. Percussion

They are all guided by one **Conductor**..



French Horn

Trombone

## Orchestra

A large group of instruments

Pentatonic Scale  
CDEGA

## Fanfare

A melody to announce an important person or event.

## Glissando

A gliding from one note to another

## Soundscape

A composition to create atmosphere

## Timbre

The quality of musical sounds

## Listening and Responding Composers

### LKS2 Timeline for Sensational Symphonic Time Machine Schools' Concert 2023

Ludwig Van Beethoven  
Symphony No.5



1808

Ottorino Respighi  
On the Via Appia



1871

1924

Charlotte Harding  
Iridaceae



2021



Giuseppe Verdi  
Grand March from Aida



Bruce Adolph  
Battle with the Triceratops